

## Grading Devices Used

Grading Device	Fomula or Measurement Explanation
AutoFOM	Direct primal percent reading.
Ruler	Backfat measurement.
TOBEC	Device reads electronically the pounds of the primal, ham, shoulder, and loin and divides by the carcass weight to determine a primal lean percent.
UltraFOM	$59.05 - (0.38 * \text{backfat}[\text{mm}] + (0.01 * \text{loineye}[\text{mm}]$ )
Fat-O-Meat'er	$\text{Percent lean} = (2.827 + (0.469 * \text{hot weight} [\text{lbs}] - (18.47 * \text{backfat} * 0.0393701[\text{mm}] + (9.824 * \text{loineye} * 0.0393701 [\text{mm}]))) / \text{hot weight}$
Fat-O-Meat'er	$\text{Percent lean} = (54.672154 - (0.002982 * \text{hot weight} [\text{lbs}] - (0.412525 * \text{backfat} * 25.4 [\text{in}] + (0.1433242 * \text{loineye} * 25.4 [\text{in}]))) / 100$
Fat-O-Meat'er	$\text{Percent lean} = 58.86 - (0.61 * \text{backfat} [\text{mm}] + (0.12 * \text{loineye} [\text{mm}]$ )
Hennessy	$\text{Percent lean} = 46.17 - (0.3445 * \text{backfat}[\text{mm}] + (0.0827 * \text{loineye} [\text{mm}] + (0.00415 * \text{rib} [\text{mm}]$ )
UltraFOM	$\text{Percent lean} = 61.56 - (0.878 * \text{backfat}[\text{mm}] + (0.157 * \text{loineye}[\text{mm}]$ )
Destron	$\text{Percent lean} = 55.0700 - (0.3770 * \text{backfat} [\text{mm}] + (0.0520 * \text{loineye} [\text{mm}]$ )
AUS System	-